



Used Tires Management System in Portugal

"Contemporary Approaches to Rubber Goods and Tires Recycling"

Russian Gubkin State University of Oil and Gas

Topics

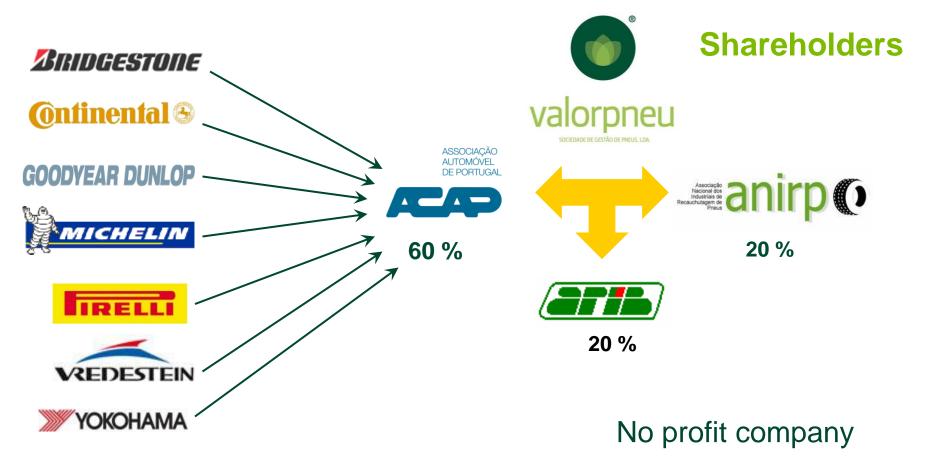


- Valorpneu
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- R&D in Used Tyres

Valorpneu



The Used Tires Management System in Portugal



Legal Framework



Decree-Law nº 111/2001, 6th of April

updated by Decree-Law nº 43/2004, of 2nd March

- Establishes the principles and the norms applied to the used tires management
- Objectives of waste prevention, recovery, retreading and recycling activities
- ➡ The improvement of the tires stakeholders environmental behavior
- Defines legal targets for recovery, retreading and recycling
- Introduces the principle of producer responsibility





Decree-Law no 111/2001, 6th of April

updated by Decree-Law no 43/2004, of 2nd March

Legal Targets:

	2003	2007	>2009
Collection of the used tires	85%	95%	96%
Retreading of the used tires	25%	30%	27%
Recycling (from tires not retread)	60%	65%	69%
= from total of used tires	45%	45,5%	47,6%
Energy Recovery	the remnant		

The creation of Valorpneu



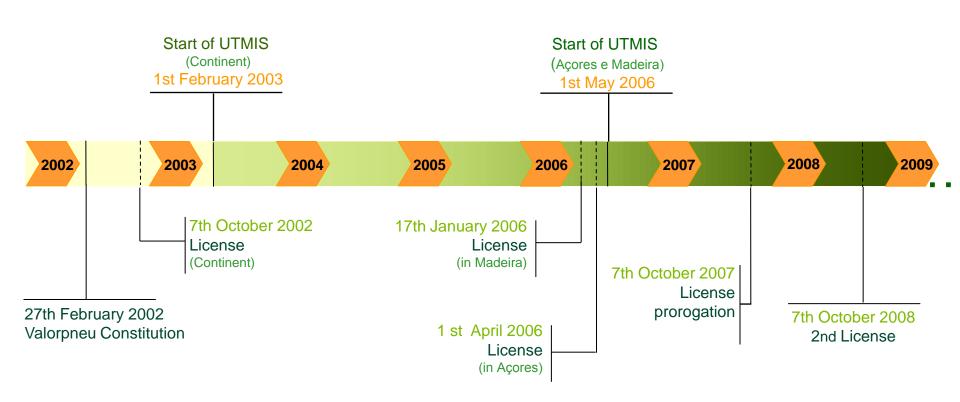
	Producers	Academia	Government 🚨 🕹
Problem identification	Provide feedback to the government proposals	Support problem characterization	Assessment of the environmental impacts of EOL tires disposal European and national legal framework assessment Consultation process with stakeholders Decision to legislate
Legal framework			Legal framework definition and law publication
Strategic assessment	Manufactures gathered in their association to promote a common solution for the EOL management Decision to obtain support from academia Economical and implementation issues analysis Strategy to implement the EOL tire management system Formal strategy formulation	Academia support for the strategic assessment Develop a model to support strategy definition Model refinement	Technical and policy issues analysis Assessment of the strategy
Implementation process	Legal constitution of the Valorpneu society Development of the recovery, logistics and EOL treatment operations network		Valorpneu got its license for EOL management operations Licensing of the recovery operators and EOL infrastructures
Solution monitoring	Strategic and implementation corrections	Assessment of results and implementation process	Assessment of goals and economical achievements, in a year by year basis

Time

Valorpneu Chronology



Main events

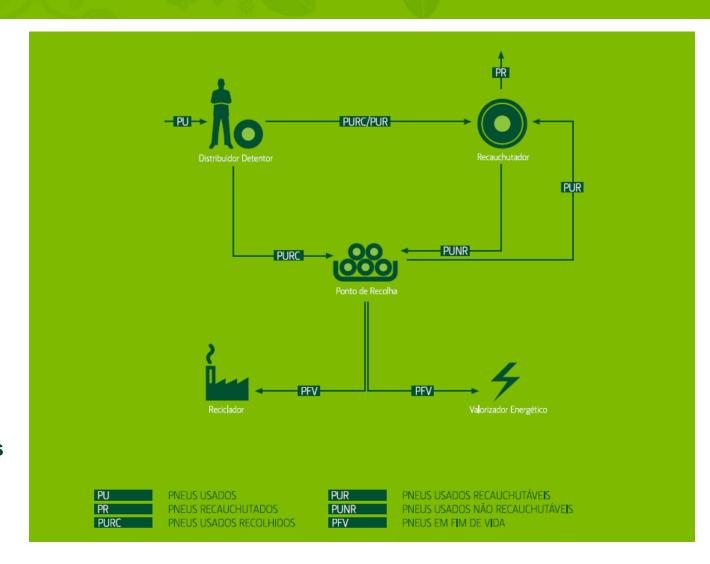


Operating Model



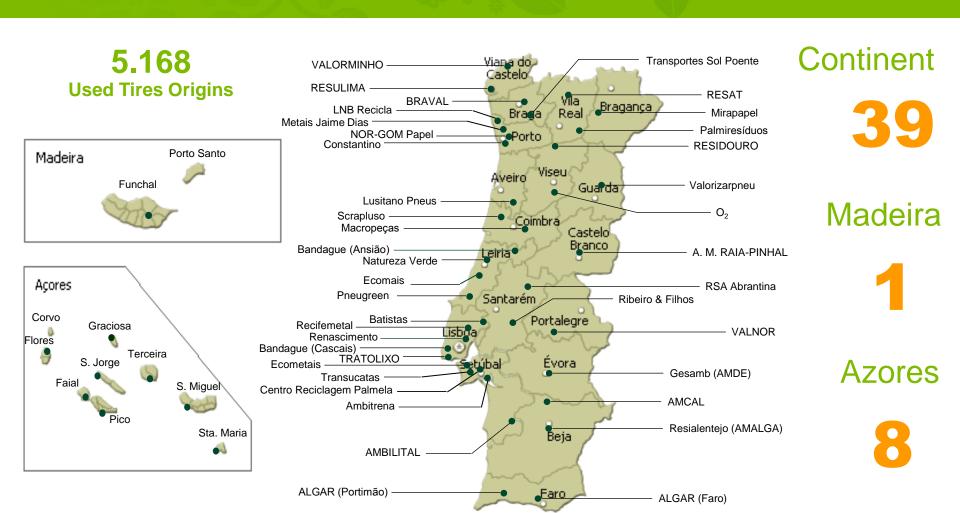
Used Tires
Management
Integrated
System

Distributor/
Retailer
(is obliged by law to receive the used tires in the same quantity as he sells new tires)



Collecting Points Network





Collecting Points



SPECIFICATIONS











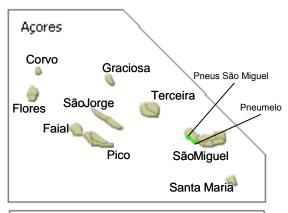


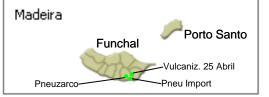


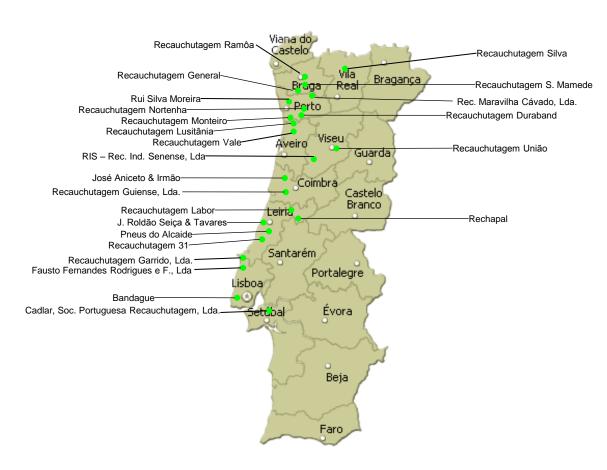
Retreaders Network



31
Retreading Companies







Retreading Process





Inspection



Scraper



Autoclave



Extrusion



Recovery Network



7Recovers Operators

- **★** Recicladores
- **★ Valorizadores Energéticos**

Shredder Operator

▲ Fragmentador





Reuse

















Reuse of whole tyres

Protection walls of the new circuit of Algarve - Autódromo Internacional do Algarve, located in Portimão, were made with tyres from Valorpneu (+ 1.100 ton)













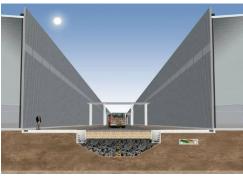


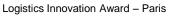
Recycling













Antracite substitution - Siderurgy











Algarve: 29 Marca - 01 April 2007





Energy Recovery







Chips









Activity Results 2003-2010



Volumes 2003 - 2010













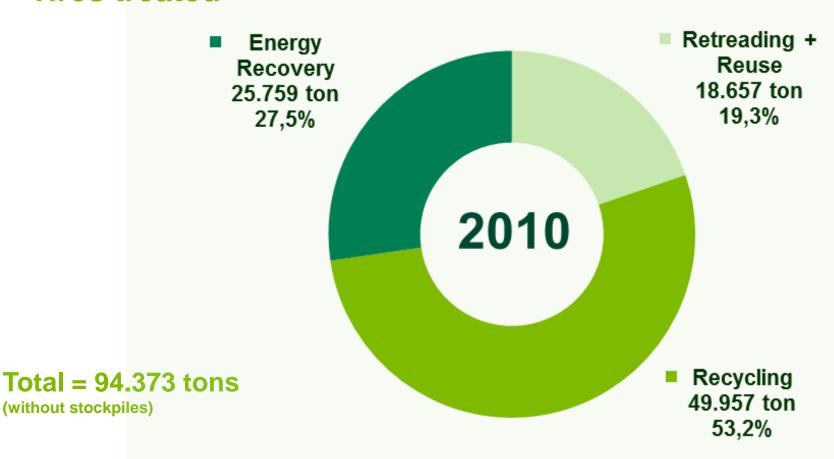


Activity Results 2010



Tires treated

(without stockpiles)

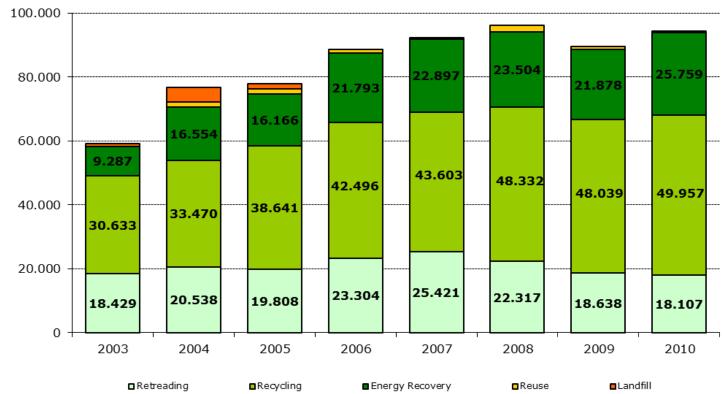


Activity Results 2003-2010



Destinations 2003 – 2010

(Without stockpiles) (Ton)



Financing



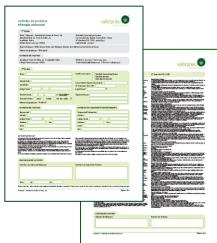
The adhesion of the "Producer" to Valorpneu's system

Who is the "Producer"?

Any entity that **manufactures**, **imports or introduces** new or used tires in the domestic market (national territory), including those who manufacture, imports or comercialize vehicles, aircraft or any other equipment containing tires

How to join Valorpneu's system?

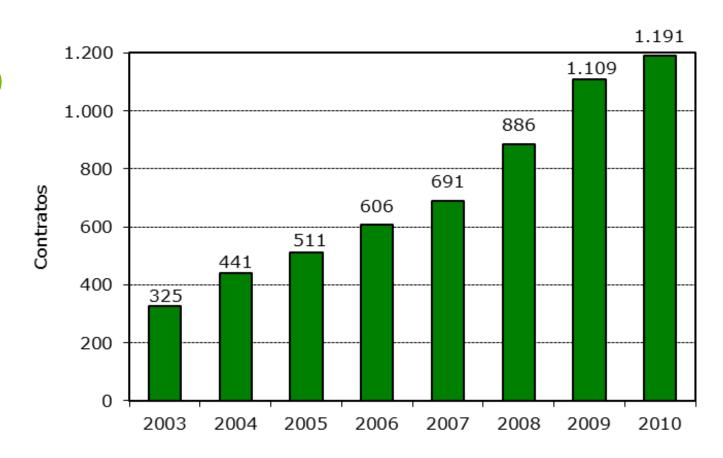
Through a **contract** signed with Valorpneu (simplified procedure - available on Valorpneu's website)



Financing: The Producers



Producers Contracts 2003-2010



Financing: Ecovalor



Fees

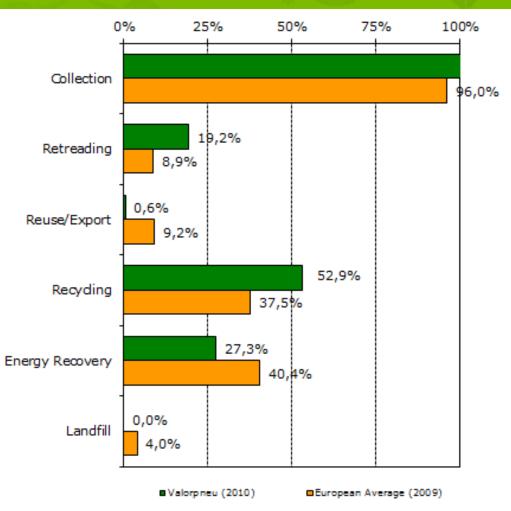
(updated at 01.01.2008)

Visible fee (in the invoice since the producer till the final consumer)

Tyre Categories	€/tyre
Passengers	1,00
4x4 on/off road	1,99
Commercial	1,57
Truck vehicles	7,81
Agriculture (diverse)	2,55
Agriculture (driving wheels)	9,47
Industrial (8"a 15")	2,74
Rubber Solid Tires	4,10
Civil Engineering (< 12.00-24")	8,91
Civil Engineering (>= 12.00-24")	36,54
Motorbikes (> 50cc)	0,67
Motorbikes (<= 50cc)	0,23
Airplanes	1,00
Bicycles	0,07

Valorpneu in Europe



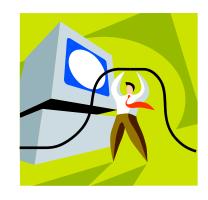


From ETRMA's Press Release: "A valuable resource with growing potential. 2010 Edition" (European Tyre & Rubber Manufacturers' Association)

R&D in Used Tyres



Support to R&D projects and promotion of new ideas for inovative solutions for used tyres



- Encourage and conduct collaborative R&D for the development of products derived from tires, technically and economically feasible
- Adapt and create technical specifications and standards for the use of new applications
- Approval and certification of new products from used tires
- ➡ Transform the materials derived from used tires into products with added value

R&D in Used Tyres:

Valorpneu's Innovation Prize







1st Prize:

"Processing of Waste Tires in High Value Added Products (activated carbon)" Carlos Eduardo Laginha University of Évora



1st Prize:

"Maze made of Tires" Ana Arribas e Cátia Fernandes Polytechnic Institute of Bragança







New rule for 2011:

- Extension of the scope of the Prize to works developed in countries of the **Community of Portuguese Language Countries (CPLP)**

Valorpneu Contacts



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